



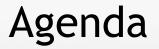
### Business Informatics 2 (PWIN) WS 2019/20

#### Introduction & Course Organisation

#### Prof. Dr. Kai Rannenberg

Chair of Mobile Business & Multilateral Security Johann Wolfgang Goethe University Frankfurt a. M.





- Introduction of the Chair
- Course Organisation
- Scope and Outline of the Course
- Introduction to Information & Communication Systems



### Who we are

#### **Business Informatics @ Goethe University Frankfurt**

E-Finance Prof. Dr. Peter Gomber	Business Informatics (Informatics) Prof. Dr. Mirjam Minor	Information Systems Engineering Prof. Dr. Roland Holten
Business Education (associated) Prof. Dr. Gerhard Minnameier	Mobile Business & Multilateral Security Prof. Dr. Kai Rannenberg	<b>Business Education</b> (associated) Prof. Dr. Eveline Wuttke
Information Systems & Information Management Prof. Dr. Wolfgang König	Business Informatics & Microeconomics Prof. Dr. Lukas Wiewiorra	Business Informatics & Information Management Prof. Dr. Oliver Hinz



Chair

### Chair of Business Administration, especially Business Informatics, Mobile Business and Multilateral Security

Chair of Mobile Business & Multilateral Security

Theodor-W.-Adorno-Platz 4 Campus Westend RuW, 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor

Phone: +49 69 798 34701 Fax: +49 69 798 35004 eMail: info@m-chair.de

www.m-chair.de





## Vita of Prof. Dr. Kai Rannenberg

Einbeck, Göttingen, Eystrup, Wolfsburg, ... TU Berlin (Dipl.-Inform.) Uni Freiburg (Dr. rer. pol.)

Dissertation on "Kriterien und Zertifizierung mehrseitiger IT-Sicherheit" Standardization at ISO/IEC JTC 1/SC 27 and DIN NI-27

Kolleg "Sicherheit in der Kommunikationstechnik" Gottlieb Daimler- and Karl Benz-Foundation

Multilateral Security: "Empowering Users, Enabling Applications", 1993 - 1999

Recent History 1999-09 till 2002-08 Microsoft Research Cambridge UK www.research.microsoft.com Responsible for "Personal Security Devices and Privacy Technologies"

2001-10 Call for this chair 2001-12 till 2002-07 Stand-in for the chair

Since 2002-07 Professor





### Team



Kai Rannenberg



Sebastian Pape



Narges Arastouei



Welderufael Tesfay



Ahmed Yesuf



Christopher Schmitz



Majid Hatamian



David Harborth



Peter Hamm



Ann-Kristin Lieberknecht



Frédéric Tronnier



Ahad Niknia



## Research Fellows & **External PhD Students**





Markus **Tschersich** 



Jetzabel Serna-Olvera



Mike

Radmacher

Veseli



Andreas Albers



Shuzhe Yang





Gökhan Bal



Ahmad Sabouri



Tim Schiller



Weiss





Stephan Heim



Hegen



Michael Schmid

Kahl

André Deuker



#### Team

## Office:

Elvira Koch

Email: elvira.koch@m-chair.de

Office Hours: On appointment

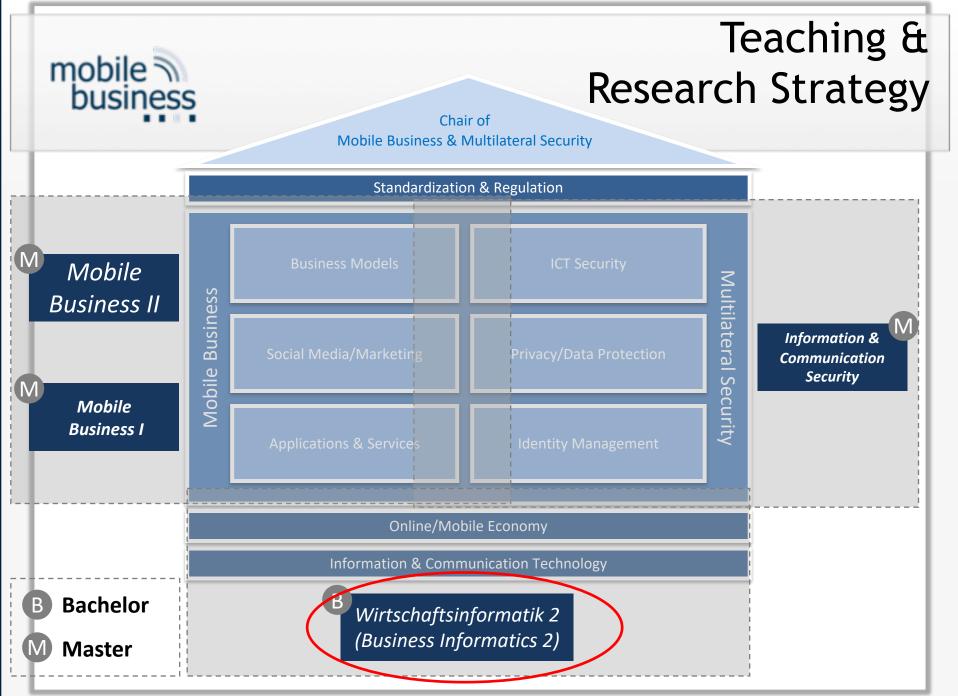


## Mobile Business and Multilateral Security in a Mobile Market Context

#### **Different Parties with** different Interests **MVNO** Customers/Merchants Subscriber Communication partners Citizens/Administration Respecting Supporting Network Protection Sovereignty Interests of different Operator parties and their interests **Subscriber Considering Conflicts** ... in a world of consortia Service/ - more partners Content Provider - more complex relations

mobile

business





# Teaching

	WS 2019/20	SS 2020
Bachelor	Course Business Informatics 2 (PWIN)	
	Course Mobile Business I:	Course Mobile Business II:
	Technology, Markets, Platforms and Business Models	Application Design, Applications, Infrastructures and Security
Master	Seminar	Course
	Cryptocurrencies and Blockchain: Promise and Challenges	Information & Communication Security: Infrastructures, Technologies and Business Models
		Course
		Privacy vs. Data: Business Models in the digital, mobile Economy
		Seminar
		tbd



Business Informatics @ Goethe University

## Master of Science in Betriebswirtschaftslehre

http://www.wiwi.uni-frankfurt.de/?id=96

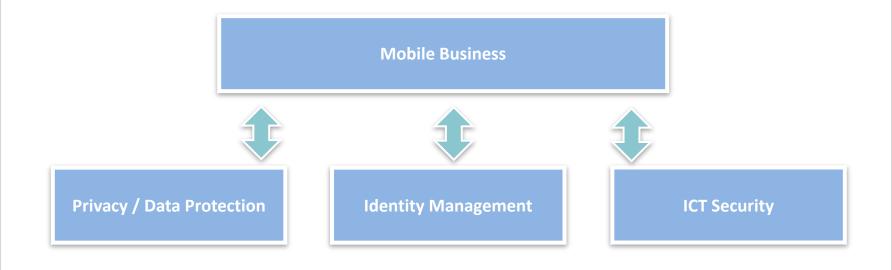
### Master in Wirtschaftsinformatik

http://www.informatik.uni-frankfurt.de/index.php/de/studierende-studiengaenge/studierendestudiengaenge-master-wirtschaftsinformatik.html

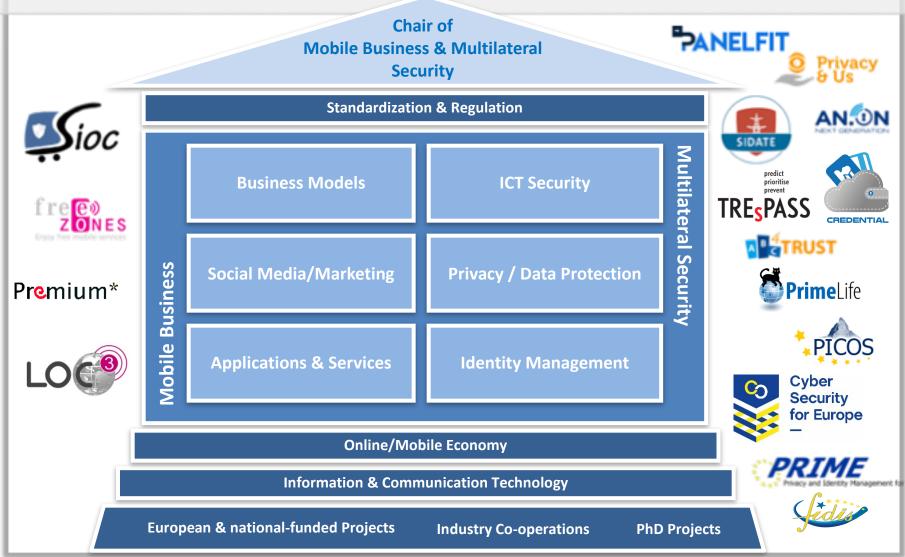


## M-Chair Research Statement

Advancing *Mobile Business* while enabling individuals to be in control of their personal data by providing *Identity Management*, *Privacy Protection*, and *ICT Security* within the Digital Economy



### Overview of M-Chair Research Areas & Projects

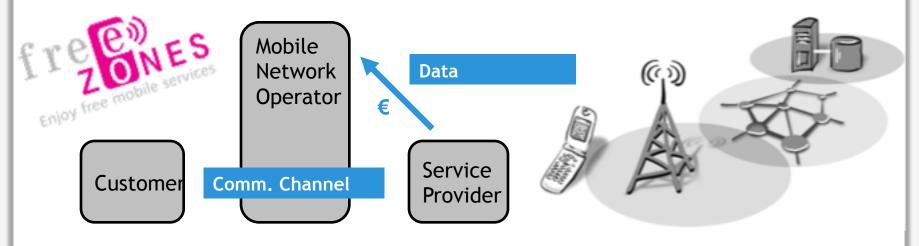


mobile business



# PREMIUM Project (Completed in 2007)

- Potential: Mobile network operators have a customer relation with most of the German population!
- Offering: Mobile network operators are providing service providers with a communication channel to potential customers.
- Motivation: Service providers gain higher, mobile initiated revenues in their business.
- Objective: Eliminating data costs for customers while making them marketing costs for service providers.
   Premium\*





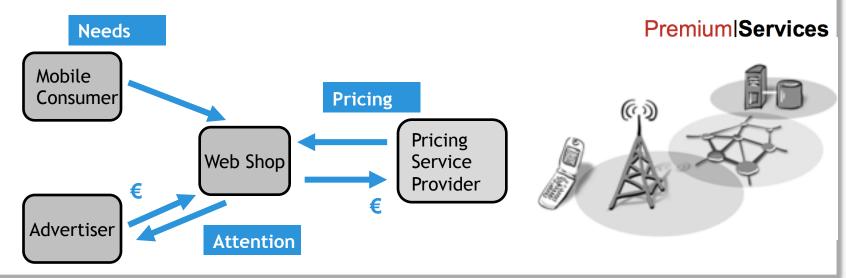
## PREMIUM Services Project (Completed in 2011)

Research on Pricing Mechanisms for Context-sensitive Mobile Consumer Contacts offered to Mobile Advertisers

 Design of dynamic, interactive pricing mechanism to address the unique characteristics of Context-sensitive Mobile Consumer Contacts

•Development of an Evaluation Tool for Advertisers in order to determine the value of mobile consumers in their current usage situation

•Implementation of Pricing Service Platform for the webservice-based provision of Pricing Mechanisms to SMEs (e.g. Online Webshops)





PrimeLife

- EU FP7 Challenge "Secure, dependable and trusted Infrastructures"
   Prime life
- Integrated Project
- Planned for 3 years from 2008-03 (extended till 2011-06): Summit event at IFIP Sec 2011 Lucerne
- EC contribution : ~€ 10 Mio
- Partners
  - IBM, Microsoft, SAP, Giesecke & Devrient, W3C, and more...





## PrimeLife

#### Providing Privacy throughout Life: PrimeLife!

- ... digital footprints left over lifetime
- ... in emerging Internet applications
- ... user-centric and configurable



- Making Privacy Real: PrimeLife!
  - Making results of PRIME (FP6) and PrimeLife widely usable and deployed
  - Cooperating with other projects for transferring PRIME and PrimeLife technologies and concepts
- Advancing State-of-the-Art in Technology supporting Privacy and Identity Management
  - Mechanisms, HCI, Policies, Infrastructure

... Building on results and expertise of PRIME



## ABC4Trust Overview and goals

- Attribute-based Credentials for Trust (ABC4Trust)
- Nov. 2010 Feb. 2015
- Objectives:
  - Abstraction of concepts of privacy-ABCs & unification of features
  - A common unified architecture
    - Independent from the specific technologies
    - Enabling the federation of privacy-ABC Systems based on different technologies
    - Enabling interoperability between different privacy-ABC technologies
- Avoid lock-in into one specific system
- Raise trust in privacy-ABC technologies

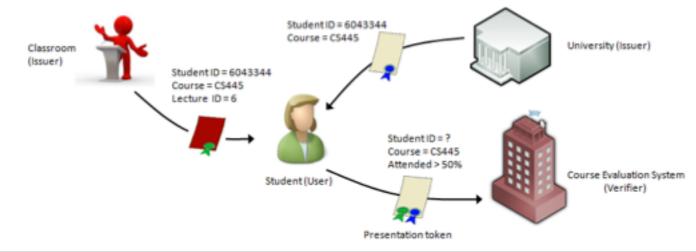


ABC4Trust received research funding from the 7th Research Framework Program (FP7) of the EU as part of the Trust & Security Program.



## ABC4Trust Application and benefits

- 1<sup>st</sup> Pilot Privacy in Online Evaluation and Feedback Systems
  - Deployment: Patras University, Greece
  - Scenario: Students evaluate anonymously the courses they attended
- 2<sup>nd</sup> Pilot Privacy in social communication fora
  - Deployment: Söderhamn Secondary School, Sweden
  - Scenario: Pupils communicate using pseudonyms on the school communication system
- Benefits of Privacy-ABCs
  - Privacy-ABCs are by default untraceable (no user-tracking)
  - Enable minimal disclosure (user reveals only the necessary information)
  - User can chose to stay anonymous or generate (unlimited number of) pseudonyms
  - Advanced security (no sharing of credentials, device-binding for extra protection)





## ABC4Trust Architecture goals

# Reference implementation with ABC functionality

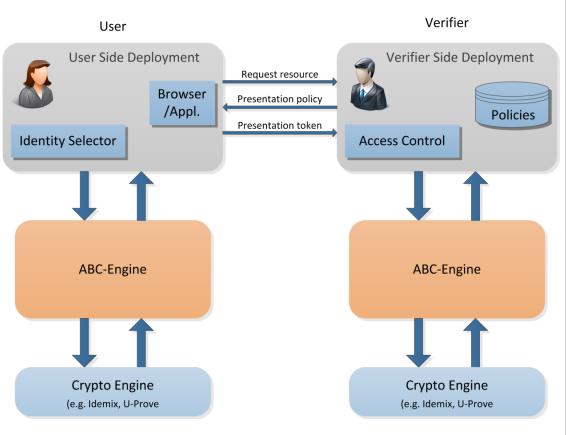
- coded in the ABC-Engine,
- exposed to the application layer as web-services,
- as open source

#### For developers

- Easier application development
- Cryptographic operations are abstracted away from

#### For users

 Only need to install a browser plug-in







 There is a constant increase of costs due to cyber attacks (hacking, industrial espionage, exploitation of loopholes).



- How to combine technical sciences, social sciences and state-of-the-art industry processes and tools to
  - predict complex attack scenarios spanning digital, physical, and social engineering aspects,
  - enable informed decisions on security investments,
  - reduce security incidents, and
  - increase resilience?

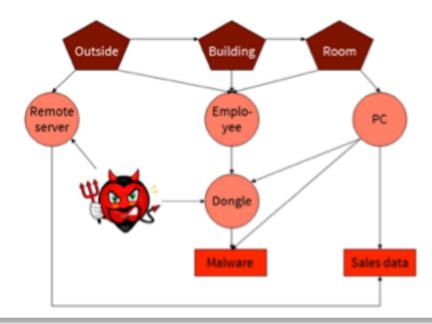






#### Project aims

- tool support for investments into cyber security controls
- models and processes to analyse and visualize possible attacks
- an attack navigator to systematically predict, prioritise, and prevent complex attacks



### **Privacy & Us** Overview and Objectives

- Privacy and Usability (Privacy & Us)
- Dec. 2015 until Nov. 2019
- Objectives:

mobile<sup>®</sup>

business

- Develop ways to minimize the negative impact of personal information disclosure
- Create awareness of the possible negative consequences of uncontrolled personal data disclosure
- Develop and evaluate methods to assess risks and make informed decisions





- Oct 2015 Sep 2018
- Vision: develop, test, and showcase innovative cloud-based services for storing, managing, and sharing digital identity information and other highly critical personal data with a demonstrably higher level of security than other current solutions.
  - Secure, user-friendly, cloud-based identity management solution
  - Open, portable and broadly interoperable architecture
- Piloting in different domains
  - e-government,
  - e-health, and
  - e-business





Bundesministerium für Bildung und Forschung



### SIDATE

- Duration: 08/2015 12/2018
- Aim: Protection of communication networks of small and medium sized energy providers.
- Focus: Balance between security and usability. Enable non-experts to detect and overview security risks.
- Research I: Development of security metrics and corresponding measuring methods.
- Research II: Creation of a crossorganisational knowledge-database for small and medium sized energy providers to improve availability and integrity of critical infrastructures against attackers.













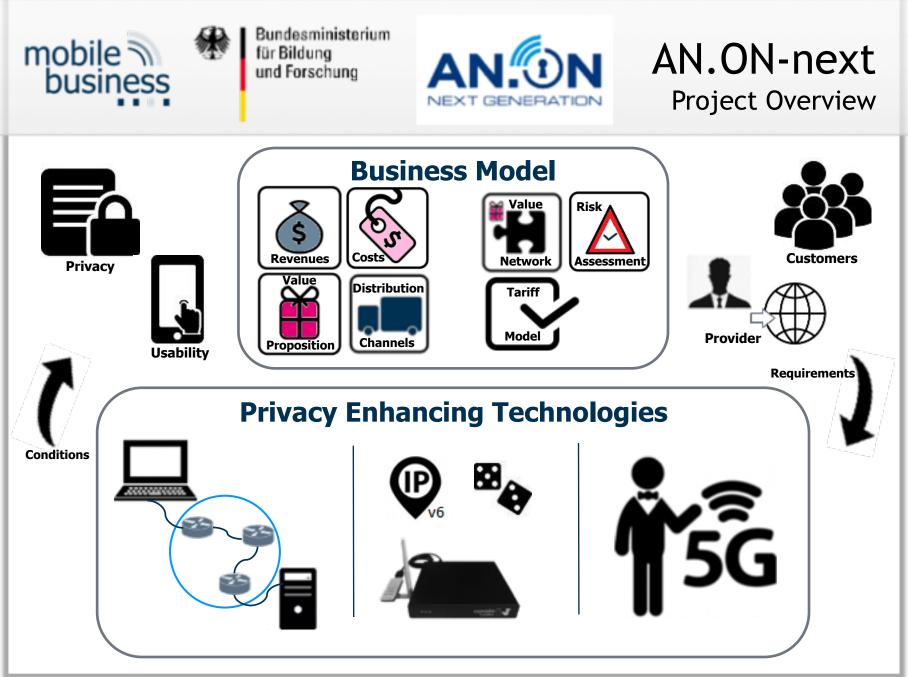
Bundesministerium für Bildung und Forschung



## AN.ON-next

- Duration: 01/2016 06/2019
- Aim: Create and integrate privacyenhancing technologies into the internet infrastructure
- Focus: Establish PET in the mass market
  - Develop new or adapt existing business models
  - Standardize technologies
  - User study: How do users understand tariff and pricing models?
  - User study: What is the perceived relationship of service feature and accepted prices?
  - How can existing value creation architectures and operational models be adapted?







Bundesministerium für Bildung und Forschung



## SIOC

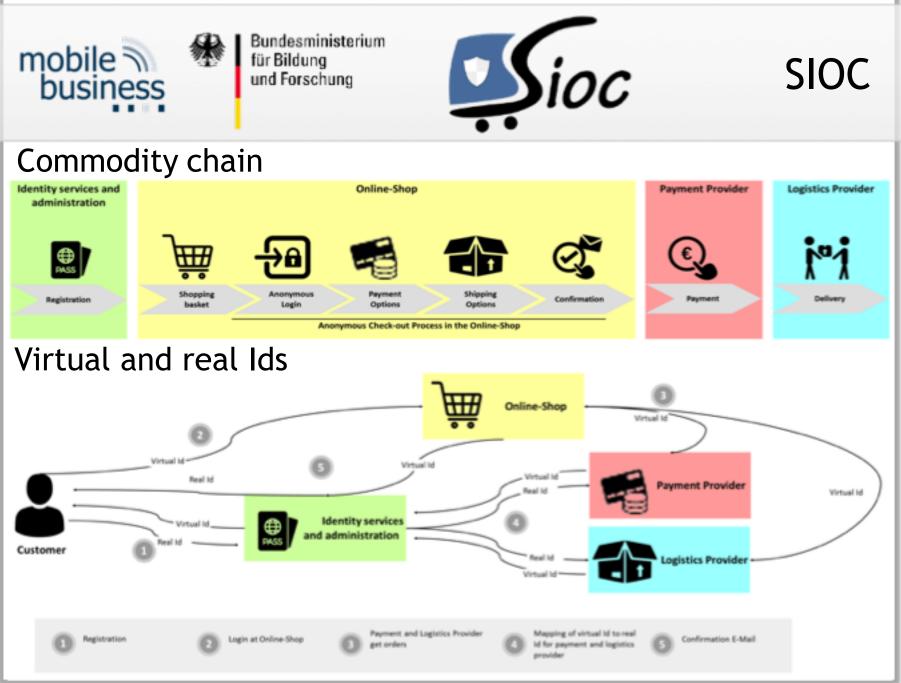
- Selbstdatenschutz im Online Commerce
- Duration: 04/2016 06/2019
- Aim: Enhance Privacy for Online Shopping
- Focus: Develop an online commerce solution with an architecture that enables pseudonymous online shopping, while respecting the interests of all stakeholders.
  - Modelling business processes
  - Considering especially the requirements of the web shop providers since they are crucial for mass-market penetration
  - User studies concerning usability and business model development













- Participatory Approaches to a New Ethical and Legal Framework for ICT
- Website: www.panelfit.eu
- Duration: 36 months, from November 2018
- Aim: Help researchers and innovators in conducting ethical and legally compliant research
- Focus: Conduct issues and gap analysis and develop guidelines for researchers and innovators on:
  - Informed Consent
  - Data Commercialization
  - Cybersecurity



Panelfit



# CyberSec4Europe

GOETHE-UNI online – Aktuelle Nachrichten aus Wissenschaft, Lehre und Gesellschaft 🔍 | 🖼 News | 🖮 Kalender | 🧃 💆 🔯 🛤

Cyber

Security

for Europe





#### Goethe University co-ordinates mega-project on cybersecurity and data protection

28. Februar 2019



An extensive research project on cybersecurity and data protection in Europe will be launched this week. Goethe University Frankfurt has assumed the leadership and co-ordination of the 43 total consortium partners from science, business, industry and society.  $\langle :: \rangle$ 

t This is the news channel for the latest information from science and research at Goethe University.

#### Podcast: Click here

https://aktuelles.unifrankfurt.de/englisch/goethe-universityco-ordinates-mega-project-oncybersecurity-and-data-protection/





## CyberSec4Europe

- 22 Countries
- 43 Project partners
- 40 Support letters (global)
- 26 ESCO members
- 6 ECSO Working Groups
- Existing networks (ECSO, TDL, EOS, CEPIS)
- Experience from 100+ cybersecurity projects in 14 key areas
- With 11 technology/application elements and
- Coverage of 9 vertical sectors
- CyberSec4Europe is: Centres of Excellence / Universities / Research Centres / SMEs!
- www.Cybersec4europe.eu

#### CALL TOPIC (SU-ICT-03-2018):

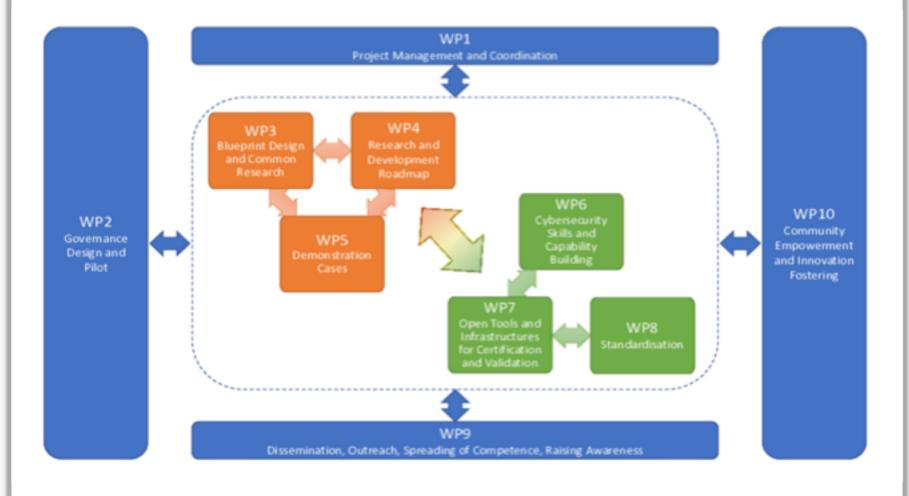
Each proposal should bring together cybersecurity R&D&I centres in Europe (e.g. university labs/public or private non-profit research centres) to create synergies and scale up existing competences and demonstrated strengths to the European level.

Proposals should take into consideration relevant active digital ecosystems and public-private cooperation models and focus on solving technological and industrial challenges.



#### Cyber Security for Europe

## CyberSec4Europe



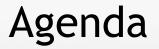


# Standardisation and Regulation

- Multilateral Security, Privacy, and Identity Management in
  - IT Security Evaluation
    - Criteria (IS 15408, Common Criteria)
    - Certification
  - Standardisation (in ISO/IEC JTC 1/SC 27)
    - WG 3: IT Security Evaluation Criteria
    - WG 5: Identity Management and Privacy Technologies
- Standardisation and regulation (EU ENISA Management Board, ...)







- Introduction of the Chair
- Course Organisation
- Scope and Outline of the Course
- Introduction to Information & Communication Systems



#### **Teaching Assistance**



#### Christopher Schmitz M.Sc.

#### Please write to: win2@m-chair.de



#### Ann-Kristin Lieberknecht M.Sc.



Frédéric Tronnier M.Sc.



# Course Materials and Additional Information

#### Course Slides

 Slides of the course can be downloaded from the website of the Chair at <u>www.m-</u> <u>chair.de</u>

Home

News Team

Teaching Chair Research Links

Contact

#### Online News

- News about the course (e.g. room changes, announcements, etc.)
- Available via website of Chair, RSS feed or Twitter

www.m-chair.de   twitter @mchair   Imprint   Sitemap	GOETHE UNIVERSITÄT FRANKFURT AM MAIN
mobile Chair of Mobile Business & Multilate	eral Security
Wirtschaftsinformatik II (PWIN)	test News
Basic Information Evaluation Evaluation hap	B1 Exam Review Iluation for MOB1 will open on the 15th of uary, 2019
Hours/Week: 3 INK Credit Points: 6 by a Language: German The	tt INKO course on Monday O guest lecture replaced an exercise e deadline for Post-doctoral application is extended
Lecturers:  Prof. Dr. Kai Rannenberg Christopher Schmitz M.Sc. Ann-Kristin Lieberknecht MSc. Qu	ick Links
Email: win2@m-chair.de Cou	
Content of the Course	Q (Teaching) Offers
	v to find us
Kommunikationssystemen (IuK-Systeme) und behandelt u.a. deren Entwicklung und Einführung in Unternehmen. Die Veranstaltung lässt sich mc	chair @ twitter
Im ersten Teil werden Bedeutung und Charakteristika von IuK-Systemen in	tter: @mchair
Unternehmen rekapituliert und eine kurze Einführung in die Unternehmensmodellierung gegeben.	
Der zweite Teil geht mehr ins Detail und widmet sich der Architektur und Funktionalität von IuK-Systemen. Es werden ferner die beiden miteinander	
verwandten Konzepte "Informationssysteme" (IS) und "Kommunikationssysteme" definiert und voneinander abgegrenzt. Dieser	
Abgrenzung folgend, werden IS-Architekturen und entsprechende IS- Modelle diskutiert und schichtenbasierte Kommunikation und Netwerktechnologien für Kommunikationssysteme vorgestellt	



### Contents of Exercises and "Mentorien"

#### Exercises

- Presentation and discussion of exercise results
- Addressing of open questions from the lectures
- Preparation for final written exam

#### "Mentorium"

- Preparation, presentation and discussion of exercises in smaller groups of students
- All materials are going to be made available on the website of the Chair in advance and should be prepared by the students.



#### Written Final Exam

- Duration: 90 minutes
- 6 Credit Points
- Date of written exam is going to be posted on the examination office's website
- Exam language: German
- All lecture and exercise content is relevant unless it is explicitly excluded
- Previous written exams can be found at <u>www.m-chair.de</u>



Equivalence of prior Academic Achievements to this course

- Acceptance of verified achievements of universities or universities of applied sciences and arts (located in Germany or foreign countries) is possible.
- Achievements from schools generally rejected:
  - Apprenticeships of grammar schools, secondary schools, technical colleges, etc.
  - Apprenticeships of vocational schools

# MobileEquivalence of AcademicMobileAchievements prior to this Course

- Acceptance will be granted if it is verified that at least 75% of the contents of this course (incl. exercises) was covered and studied at a former university.
- In addition, the weekly number of hours of the course at the former university must be higher or equal to the hours of this course (2L+1E) in order to be accepted.
- The application documents have to consist of an outline of the passed course from the former university, a corresponding certificate and a table of the contents, which shows the overlap with this course (*structured by the outline of this course!*).



GITC

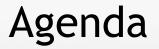
## Additional Information Source

#### ENZYKLOPÄDIE DER WIRTSCHAFTSINFORMATIK ONLINE-LEXIKON

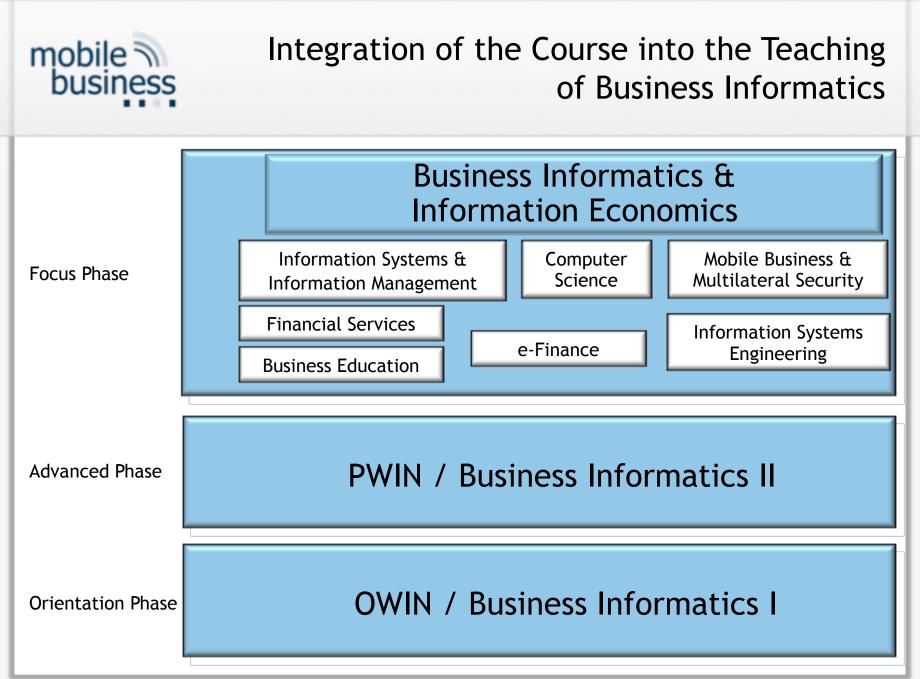
Hrsg.: Norbert Gronau, Jörg Becker, Elmar J. Sinz, Leena Suhl, Jan Marco Leimeister

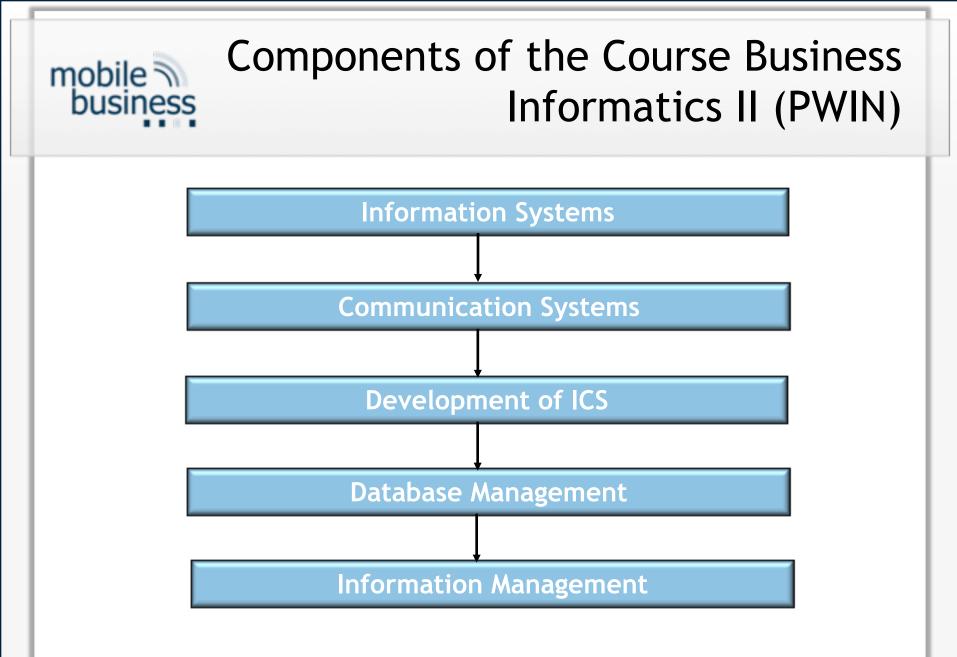






- Introduction of the Chair
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**Information Systems** 

Purpose of and Research on Information Systems

**Enterprise Modelling** 

Architectures of Information Systems

**Mobile Information Systems** 



**Communication Systems** 

Introduction to layer-based Communications

**Fixed Networks** 

Wireless Networks



# After NSA-gate the Internet will not be what it used to be

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[Schneier 2013]



**Development of ICS** 

Management of IT-Projects

Software Engineering

**Object Orientation & UML** 

Markup Languages



Database Management	
Databases	
SQL	

**Information Management** 

**Business Process Reengineering** 

**Business Process Modeling** 



# Outline (1)

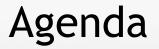
Woche	Datum	Zeit	Raum	Veranstaltung	Thema/Bemerkung
KW 42	Di, 15.10.2019	08:00 bis 10:00	HZ 4	Vorlesung	Informationssysteme I
	Di, 15.10.2019	10:00 bis 12:00	HZ 4	Vorlesung	Informationssysteme I
KW 43	Di, 22.10.2019	10:00 bis 12:00	HZ 4	Übung	VL1, VL2
	Di, 22.10.2019	14:00 bis 16:00	H5	Mentorium	
	Do, 24.10.2019	10:00 bis 12:00	SH 1.106	Mentorium	
	Do, 24.10.2019	14:00 bis 16:00	HZ 4	Mentorium	
KW 44	Di, 29.10.2019	08:00 bis 10:00	HZ 4	Vorlesung	Informationssysteme II - Modelle und Architekturen
	Di, 29.10.2019	10:00 bis 12:00	HZ 4	Vorlesung	Informationssyteme III - Mobile Systeme
KW 45	Di, 05.11.2019	10:00 bis 12:00	HZ 4	Übung	VL3, VL4
	Di, 05.11.2019	14:00 bis 16:00	H5	Mentorium	
	Do, 07.11.2019	10:00 bis 12:00	SH 1.106	Mentorium	
	Do, 07.11.2019	14:00 bis 16:00	HZ 4	Mentorium	
KW 46	Di, 12.11.2019	10:00 bis 12:00	HZ 4	Gastvorlesung	Tbd
KW 47	Di, 19.11.2019	10:00 bis 12:00	HZ 4	Gastvorlesung	Tbd
KW 48	Di, 26.11.2019	08:00 bis 10:00	HZ 4	Vorlesung	Kommunikationssysteme I - Schichtenbasierte K.
	Di, 26.11.2019	10:00 bis 12:00	HZ 4	Vorlesung	Kommunikationssysteme II - Kabelgeb. U. drahtlose K.
KW 49	Di, 03.12.2019	10:00 bis 12:00	HZ 4	Übung	VL5, VL6
	Di, 03.12.2019	14:00 bis 16:00	SH 2.109	Mentorium	
	Do, 5.12.2019	10:00 bis 12:00	SH 1.106	Mentorium	
	Do, 5.12.2019	14:00 bis 16:00	HZ4	Mentorium	



# Outline (2)

Woche	Datum	Zeit	Raum	Veranstaltung	Thema/Bemerkung
KW 50	Di, 10.12.2019	08:00 bis 10:00	HZ 4	Vorlesung	Management von IT Projekten
	Di, 10.12.2019	10:00 bis 12:00	HZ 4	Vorlesung	Entwicklung von IS I - Software Engineering
KW 51	Di, 17.12.2019	10:00 bis 12:00	HZ 4	Übung	VL7, VL8
	Di, 17.12.2019	14:00 bis 16:00	SH 2.109	Mentorium	
	Do, 19.12.2019	10:00 bis 12:00	SH 1.106	Mentorium	
	Do, 19.12.2019	14:00 bis 16:00	HZ4	Mentorium	
KW 3	Di, 14.01.2020	10:00 bis 12:00	HZ 4	Vorlesung	Entwicklung von IS II - Objektorientierung & UML
KW 4	Di, 21.01.2020	08:00 bis 10:00	HZ 4	Vorlesung	Entwicklung von IS III - Markup Languages
	Di, 21.01.2020	10:00 bis 12:00	HZ4	Vorlesung	Datenbankansatz & Datenorientierte Modellierung
	Di, 21.01.2020	14:00 bis 16:00	SH 2.109	Mentorium	
	Do, 23.01.2020	10:00 bis 12:00	HoF E22	Mentorium	
	Do, 23.01.2020	14:00 bis 16:00	SH 0.109	Mentorium	
KW 5	Di, 28.01.2020	10:00 bis 12:00	HZ 4	Vorlesung	SQL
KW 6	Di, 04.02.2020	08:00 bis 10:00	HZ 4	Übung	VL9, VL10
	Di, 04.02.2020	10:00 bis 12:00	HZ 4	Übung	VL11, VL12
	Di, 04.02.2020	14:00 bis 16:00	SH 2.109	Mentorium	
	Do, 06.02.2020	10:00 bis 12:00	HoF E22	Mentorium	
	Do, 06.02.2020	14:00 bis 16:00	SH 0.109	Mentorium	
KW 7	Di, 11.02.2020	10:00 bis 12:00	HZ 4	Vorlesung	Q&A





- Introduction of the Chair
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# What is an Information System?

"[...] a set of interrelated components that collect (or retrieve), process, store, and distribute information to support decision making, coordinating and control in an organization."

Source: Laudon, Laudon (2013), p. 35



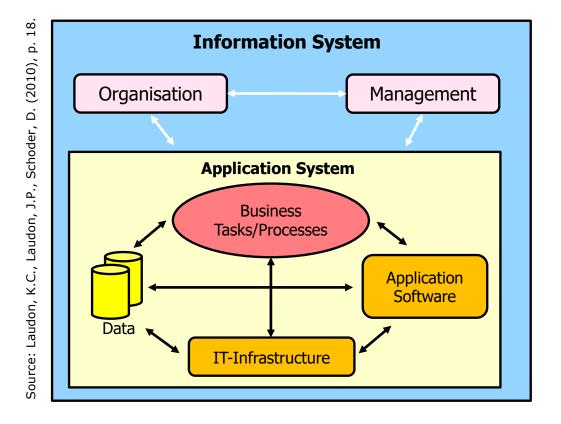
# Information System and Application System

#### Information System (IS):

A system which was built to be used as part of an enterprise. It contains all relevant application systems and is embedded into the organisation and management of an enterprise.

#### Application System (AS): A system which consists of business tasks and processes it supports, the underlying IT-infrastructure, the application software and the data it required in order to accomplish its objectives.

# mobile Information System Structure and Components





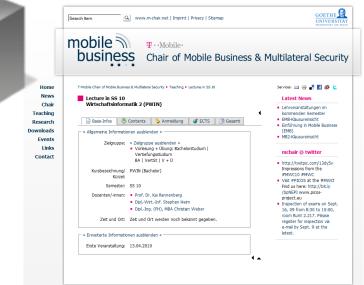
# **Communication Systems**

- A communication system is a collection of to each other compatible
  - Hardware (terminals, physical network components),
  - Software (operation systems, network protocols, application systems), and

thomation

Transmission protocols,

which allow an exchange of information – for example between different sites of an enterprise.





# Interplay of Information and Communication Systems

- Information Systems (organisational orientation)
  - Designed for a specific operational area of responsibility
  - Considers organisational and basic personal requirements
  - Supports decision making, coordination, controlling and monitoring in enterprises, but even more aids managers and employees to analyse problems, understand complex business cases and develop new products.
- Communication Systems (technical orientation)
  - Physical networking
  - Transmission media
  - Hardware and software



#### Literature

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